



# MAKING MIGRATION WORK FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

## **KYRGYZSTAN**





According to the National Statistics Committee, there are almost 1 million Kyrgyz migrant workers abroad, accounting for 40 per cent of Kyrgyzstan's economically active population. Of these, more than 60 per cent are women who face specific vulnerabilities and risks. Migrant workers send much of the 2.5 billion USD Kyrgyzstan receives in remittances. On the other hand, since mountains occupy about 90 per cent of the country, many communities are vulnerable to the impacts of climate change and are at risk of losing their livelihoods and homes, leading to climate-induced displacement and internal migration.

The M4SD Programme has helped the highest levels of government to consider migration and its impacts on Kyrgyzstan's development. In particular, M4SD support led to deeper diaspora engagement, more developed migration and sustainable development policies inspired by exchange and visits with the Republic of Moldova and a strengthened understanding of the relationship between migration, environment, climate change and development. Coaching and guidance to government stakeholders mainstreamed migration in sectoral policies, improved knowledge on migration including national trends and statistics and identified main priorities.



## **SDGs** impacted

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES

Indicator 10.7.2

Countries with migration policies to facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration



Target 17.14

Enhance policy coherence for sustainable development

## 2006 Law on External Labour Migration

Specific status of *Compatriot with Foreign Citizenship* and issuance of a Meken Card for diaspora to access benefits e.g. visa-free entry, work and investment benefits

2019-2023 Strategy for Sustainable Industrial Development

Migration mainstreamed

2012-2020 Education Development Strategy

Migration mainstreamed

National Development Strategy 2040 & National Development Programme 2026

Includes migration

Concept for Migration Policy 2021-2030 & midterm Action Plan 2021-2030

Coordination for implementation of the policy

## Anti-crisis Management Plan

Drafted based on assessment of returning migrants' access to local services (UNDP-IOM COVID-19 seed funding) combined with migration data monitoring (M4SD)

## COORDINATION MECHANISMS



National ministries

Council on Migration, Compatriots and Diaspora

Reports to Speaker of the Parliament

National

Ministry of Labour

Social Security and Migration of the Kyrgyz Republic Coordination
Councils on
preventing
and combating
trafficking in
persons in each
region

Reports to Cabinet of Ministers of the Kyrgyz Republic

Local

## PUTTING POLICIES INTO PRACTICE TO IMPROVE COMMUNITY WELLBEING





1 mobile app "IshtApp" (Search for Job) where people search for jobs, focusing on most vulnerable groups (incl. informal workers) in Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan and Russia (UNDP initiative)

Information campaign conducted by the Kyrgyz diaspora in Germany and Switzerland to promote the engagement of diaspora in development, gender, safe migration and green projects. Includes 6 podcasts from diaspora and environment experts to mobilize diaspora to combat climate change

#### Target 13.3

Improve education, awareness-raising and human and institutional capacity on climate change

**National** 

### Bishkek & Osh cities

Centers for Employment Abroad (Bishkek, Osh) provide safe migration and employment info services to returning and prospective migrants. Center provided with:

- Technical guidance
- Staff training
- Server equipment
- Support to maintain migration database to inform evidence-based policy

**8,610 people** (7.1k men, 1.4k women) supported by centers

### Naryn and Batken regions

Two projects developed in close partnership with community leaders and posted on Ashar fundraising platform

Crowdfunding initiative aims to address environmental and climate change issues by supporting 2 local community projects (1) Tourism in Naryn; 2) Reducing carbon footprint by expanding technology on dry rice in Batken

#### Luzern, Switzerland and online

2022 International Forum with diaspora: "Challenges of the Digital Age as a Chance for the Development of Kyrgyzstan"

**50+** skilled IT experts in the Kyrgyz diaspora in Germany, Italy, Switzerland, USA and other countries expanded skills, networked and identified solutions to draw green tech investments to and facilitate tourism in Kyrgyzstan



Target 8.9 Policies to promote sustainable tourism





Target 16.10

**SDGs** impacted



## MAKING A REAL AND MEASURABLE IMPACT IN COMMUNITIES OF KYRGYZSTAN

This fiche has been developed under M4SD, a global programme operating in 11 countries from 2019-2023. The M4SD Programme aims to harness the development benefits and reduce the negative effects of migration for host and home communities, migrants and their family members. It is funded by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC). The fiche illustrates not only the work of this programme but also the country of the programme but also the country's overall achievements on migration and sustainable development.

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