

## MAKING MIGRATION WORK FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



Thousands of Nepalis migrate every year, primarily as labour migrants and for higher education. Nepali migrants and diaspora are key partners in the country's sustainable development progress and planning, and almost half of Nepali households have a family member who is either working overseas or has returned from working abroad. Internal migration is also a significant population trend, fuelling urbanization. After COVID-19, many migrants returned to Nepal. In particular, Koshi Province received a significant number of returnees from various countries and there is a great opportunity for the sustainable reintegration of this skilled workforce.

NEPAL

Since 2014, the Nepalese government has made great strides in mainstreaming human mobility throughout its governance and

National POLICY

#### 15th National Development Plan of Nepal

Migration mainstreamed; panel discussion organized with policymakers and senior government officials on migration policies to enhance plan's effective implementation and strengthen migration governance

# Foreign Employment Act 2007 and Foreign Employment Regulation 2008

Strengthened labour migration governance specifically for the protection of Nepali migrant workers and regulating private recruitment businesses

#### 2014 - 2023

development efforts, including its national development and employment policies. The <u>M4SD Programme</u> enabled greater engagement and coordination with the local government, primarily in the Gandaki and Koshi Provinces, making these efforts more sustainable. M4SD strengthened local capacities, policies and mechanisms to better empower migrants (especially returning and internal migrants), women, youth, families of migrants, the diaspora and other community members often left behind. Mayors are now strong advocates for this whole-of-community approach, showcasing the value of this Programme.

#### SDGs impacted

Indicator 10.7.2

Countries with migration policies to facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration



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10

Target 17.14 Enhance policy coherence for sustainable development

# Koshi Province (Dhankuta & Arjundhara); Gandaki Province

Period Plan on Population and Migration

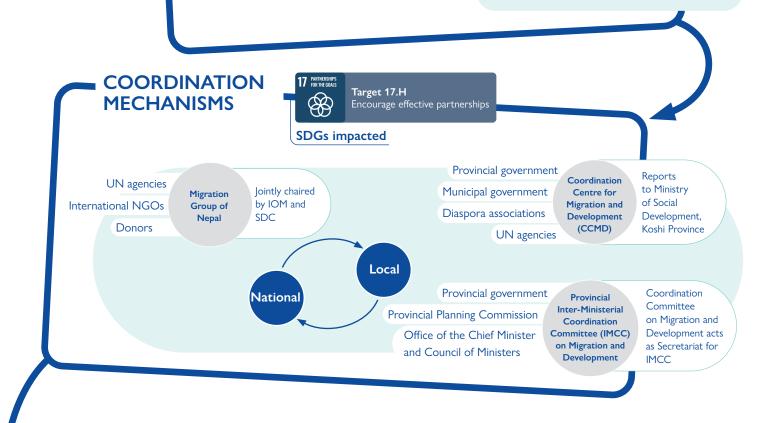
Supported Koshi Province migration and development policy analysis and Gandaki province migration profile

#### Koshi Province (Dhankuta & Arjundhara)

Municipal <u>Foreign Employment and Reintegration Policy</u> & Reintegration Programme

Loca

Technical support to develop policies, including multistakeholder consultations



#### Nepal M4SD Results 2014 - 2023

### PUTTING POLICIES INTO PRACTICE TO IMPROVE COMMUNITY WELLBEING

School on Migration Studies organized to advocate on changing the narrative around migration and to provide comprehensive information on migration, including protection concerns, to government experts and practitioners Private sector mapping to link small businesses to local labour market and supply chains

Diaspora mapping in 16 countries to assess diasporas' expertise and interest to support development, in partnership with Non-Resident Nepali Association Supported the government's participation in regional, global dialogues and forums on migration and development including the SDG Summit and the Colombo Process organized by GOALS programme

Local

#### Koshi Province (Dhankuta and Arjundhara)

**SDGs** impacted

4 QUALITY EDUCATIO

17 PARTNERS FOR THE G

B

National

Provided reintegration assistance, including seed funding, entrepreneurship and financial literacy training

Supported the elaboration of the Dhankuta Municipal Migration Profile

Partnership formalised with Global IME Bank to open bank accounts & provide discounted loans to small businesses to the beneficiaries

Multi-stakeholders dialogue organized on migration and development

Reintegration and M&E training

222 people started or expanded small businesses (farms, animal husbandry, toolmaking)

222 people trained on business management, financial literacy, psychosocial support

8 local entrepreneurs' groups established

399 experts participated in the multi-stakeholder dialogue

91 government officials trained on integrated approach to reintegration and M&E



**Gandaki Province** 

Supported the elaboration

of the Provincial Migration Profile for stronger,

evidence-based policy and

to ensure safe, orderly, and

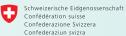
regular migration

### MAKING A REAL AND MEASURABLE IMPACT IN COMMUNITIES OF NEPAL

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

This fiche has been developed under <u>M4SD</u>, a global programme operating in 11 countries from 2019-2023. The M4SD Programme aims to harness the development benefits and reduce the negative effects of migration for host and home communities, migrants and their family members. It is funded by the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC). The fiche illustrates not only the work of this programme but also the country's overall achievements on migration and sustainable development.

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